- (a) Shriveling when more than 50 percent of the portion of kernel is severely shriveled;
- (b) Mold when plainly visible on more than one-fourth of the surface of the portion of kernel in the aggregate;
- (c) Discoloration of the meat when more than one-half the volume of the portion of kernel is severely discolored;
  - (d) Insect injury;
  - (e) Rancidity or decay; and,
  - (f) Shell, or any foreign material.

## §51.2295 Half kernel.

Half kernel means the separated half of a kernel with not more than one-eighth broken off.

## §51.2296 Three-fourths half kernel.

Three-fourths half kernel means a portion of a half of a kernel which has more than one-eighth but not more than one-fourth broken off.

## Subpart—United States Standards for Grades of Kiwifruit

SOURCE: 47 FR 34513, Aug. 10, 1982, unless otherwise noted.

## § 51.2335 Grades.

- (a) "U.S. Fancy" consists of kiwifruit which meet the following requirements:
  - (1) Basic Requirements:
  - (i) Similar varietal characteristics;
  - (ii) Mature:
  - (iii) Not soft, overripe, or shriveled;
  - (iv) Carefully packed;
  - (v) Clean; and,
  - (vi) Well formed.
  - (2) Free From:
  - (i) Worm holes;
- (ii) Broken skins which are not healed;
  - (iii) Sunscald;
  - (iv) Freezing injury;
  - (v) Internal breakdown; and,
  - (vi) Decay.
  - (3) Free From Injury By:
  - (i) Bruises;
  - (ii) Leaf or limbrubs;
  - (iii) Discoloration;
- (iv) Hail:
- (v) Growth cracks;
- (vi) Scab:
- (vii) Scars;
- (viii) Heat, sprayburn, or sunburn;
- (ix) Scale:

- (x) Insects;
- (xi) Other diseases; and,
- (xii) Mechanical or other means.
- (4) Tolerances. (See §51.2336)
- (b) "U.S. No. 1" consists of kiwifruit which meet the following requirements:
  - (1) Basic Requirements:
  - (i) Similar varietal characteristics;
  - (ii) Mature;
  - (iii) Not soft, overripe, or shriveled;
  - (iv) Carefully packed;
  - (v) Clean; and,
  - (vi) Fairly well formed.
  - (2) Free From:
  - (i) Worm holes;
- (ii) Broken skins which are not healed;
  - (iii) Sunscald;
  - (iv) Freezing injury;
  - (v) Internal breakdown; and,
  - (vi) Decay.
  - (3) Free From Damage By:
  - (i) Bruises;
  - (ii) Leaf or limbrubs;
  - (iii) Discoloration;
  - (iv) Hail;
  - (v) Growth cracks;
  - (vi) Scab;
  - (vii) Scars;
  - (viii) Heat, sprayburn, or sunburn;
  - (ix) Scale;
  - (x) Insects:
  - (xi) Other diseases; and,
  - (xii) Mechanical or other means.
  - (4) Tolerances. (See §51.2336):
- (c) "U.S. No. 2" consists of kiwifruit which meet the following requirements:
  - (1) Basic Requirements:
  - (i) Similar varietal characteristics;
  - (ii) Mature;
  - (iii) Not soft, overripe, or shriveled;
  - (iv) Carefully packed;
  - (v) Fairly clean; and,
  - (vi) Not badly misshapen.
- (2) Free From:
- (i) Worm holes;
- (ii) Broken skins which are not healed;
  - (iii) Sunscald;
  - (iv) Freezing injury;
  - (v) Internal breakdown; and,
  - (vi) Decay.
  - (3) Free From Serious Damage By:
  - (i) Bruises;
  - (ii) Leaf or limbrubs;
  - (iii) Discoloration;
  - (iv) Hail;